**Irregular Verbs**

**Present Past Past Participle**

**(has, have or had)**

**No Rule**

am, is, are was/were been

dive dove dived

do did done

go went gone

have had had

hear heard heard

lie lay lain

make made made

see saw seen

sell sold sold

stand stood stood

tell told told

**No Change**

cost cost cost

cut cut cut

hit hit hit

hurt hurt hurt

let let let

put put put

quit quit quit

rid rid rid

set set set

shed shed shed

shut shut shut

spit spit spit

split split split

spread spread spread

sweat sweat sweat

wed wed wed

**Change long vowel sound to short**

feed fed fed

lead led led

light lit lit

meet met met

read read read

**say said said**

shoot shot shot

slide slid slid

speed sped sped

**-nk**

drink drank drunk

shrink shrank shrunk

sink sank sunk

stink stank stunk

**-ng**

hang hung hung

ring rang rung

sing sang sung

spring sprang sprung

string strung strung

sting stung stung

swing swung swung

wring wrung wrung

**add a d**

pay paid paid

lay laid laid

**add a t**

build built built

deal dealt dealt

feel felt felt

keep kept kept

lend lent lent

leave left left

lose lost lost

mean meant meant

send sent sent

sleep slept slept

spend spent spent

sweep swept swept

weep wept wept

**change the vowel sound**

become became become

begin began begun

bind bound bound

come came come

dig dug dug

find found found

hold held held

run ran run

shine shone shone

sit sat sat

spin spun spun

stick stuck stuck

swim swam swum

win won won

wind wound wound

**-wn**

blow blew blown

draw drew drawn

fly flew flown

grow grew grown

know knew known

throw threw thrown

**-orn**

swear swore sworn

tear tore torn

wear wore worn

**-en**

arise arose arisen

awake awoke awaken

beat beat beat/beaten

bite bit bitten

break broke broken

choose chose chosen

drive drove driven

eat ate eaten

fall fell fallen

forget forgot forgotten

forgive forgave forgiven

freeze froze frozen

get got gotten

give gave given

hide hid hidden

prove proved proven

ride rode ridden

rise rose risen

shake shook shaken

speak spoke spoken

steal stole stolen

strike struck stricken

take took taken

wake woke woken

weave wove woven

write wrote written

**Ought or aught**

bring brought brought

buy bought bought

catch caught caught

fight fought fought

seek sought sought

teach taught taught

think thought thought

CCSS L.2.1.d: Form and use the past tense of frequently occurring irregular verbs.

CCSS L.3.1.d: Form and use regular and irregular verbs.